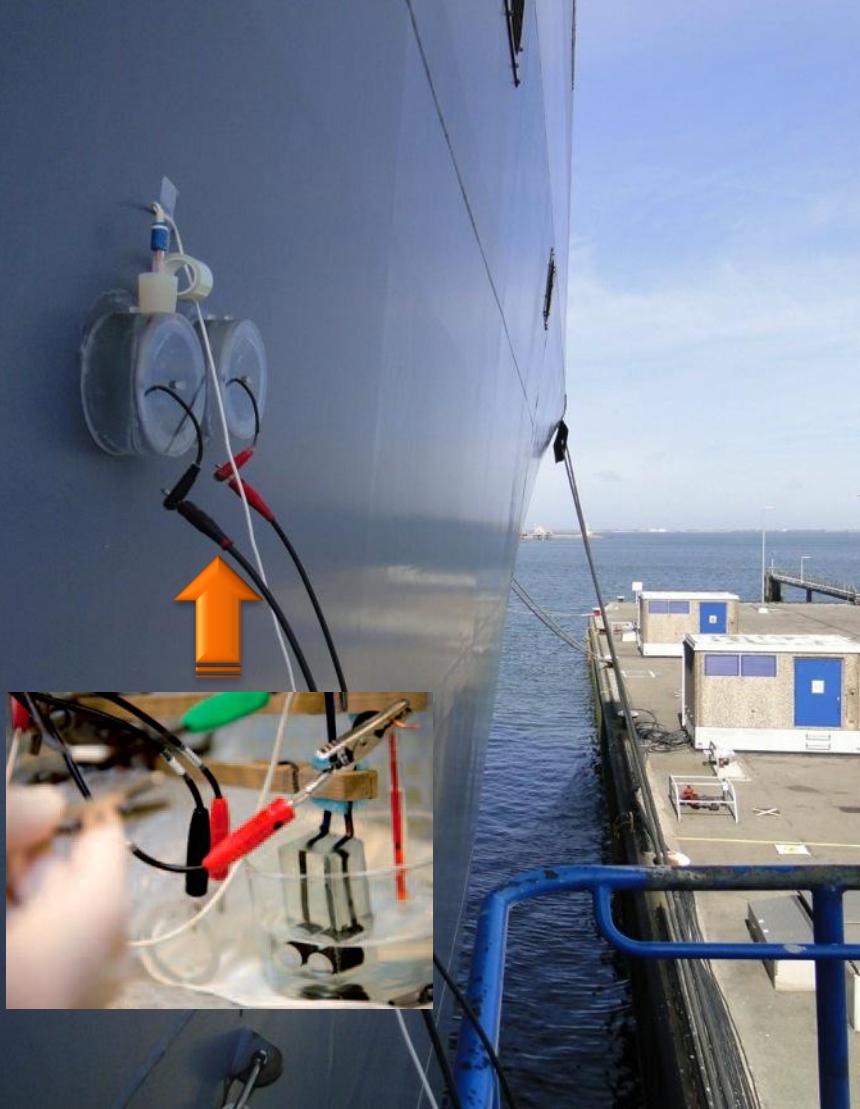




Royal Netherlands Navy



## Elektrochemische ruis: een vingerafdruk van corrosie

A.M. Homborg

T. Tinga<sup>1</sup>, E.P.M. van Westing<sup>2</sup>, X. Zhang<sup>3</sup>, P.J. Oonincx<sup>1</sup>, G.M. Ferrari<sup>3</sup>  
J.H.W. de Wit<sup>4</sup> and J.M.C. Mol<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Nederlandse defensie academie

<sup>2</sup>TATA Steel

<sup>3</sup>Endures BV

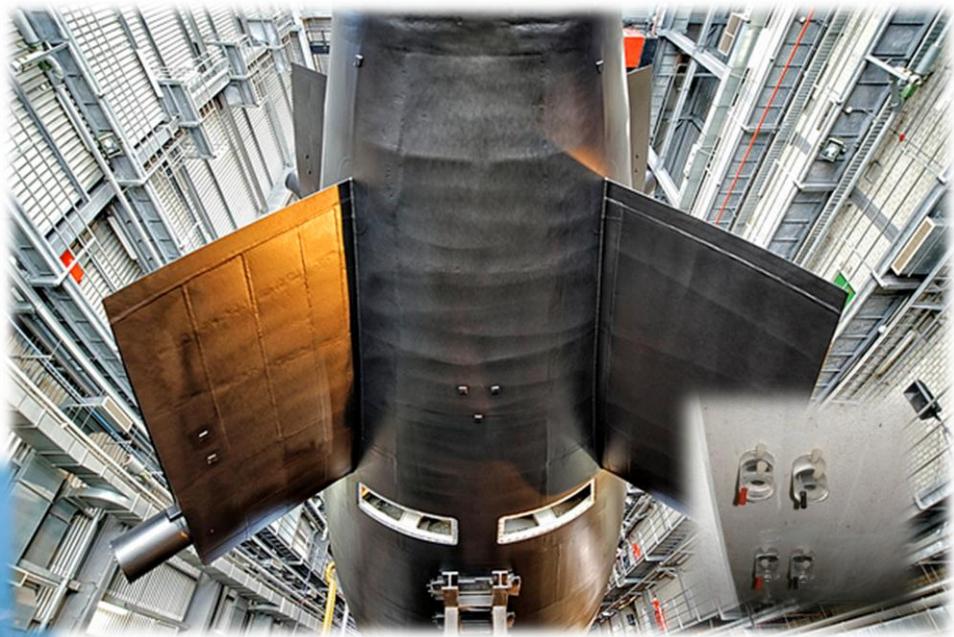
<sup>4</sup>TU Delft

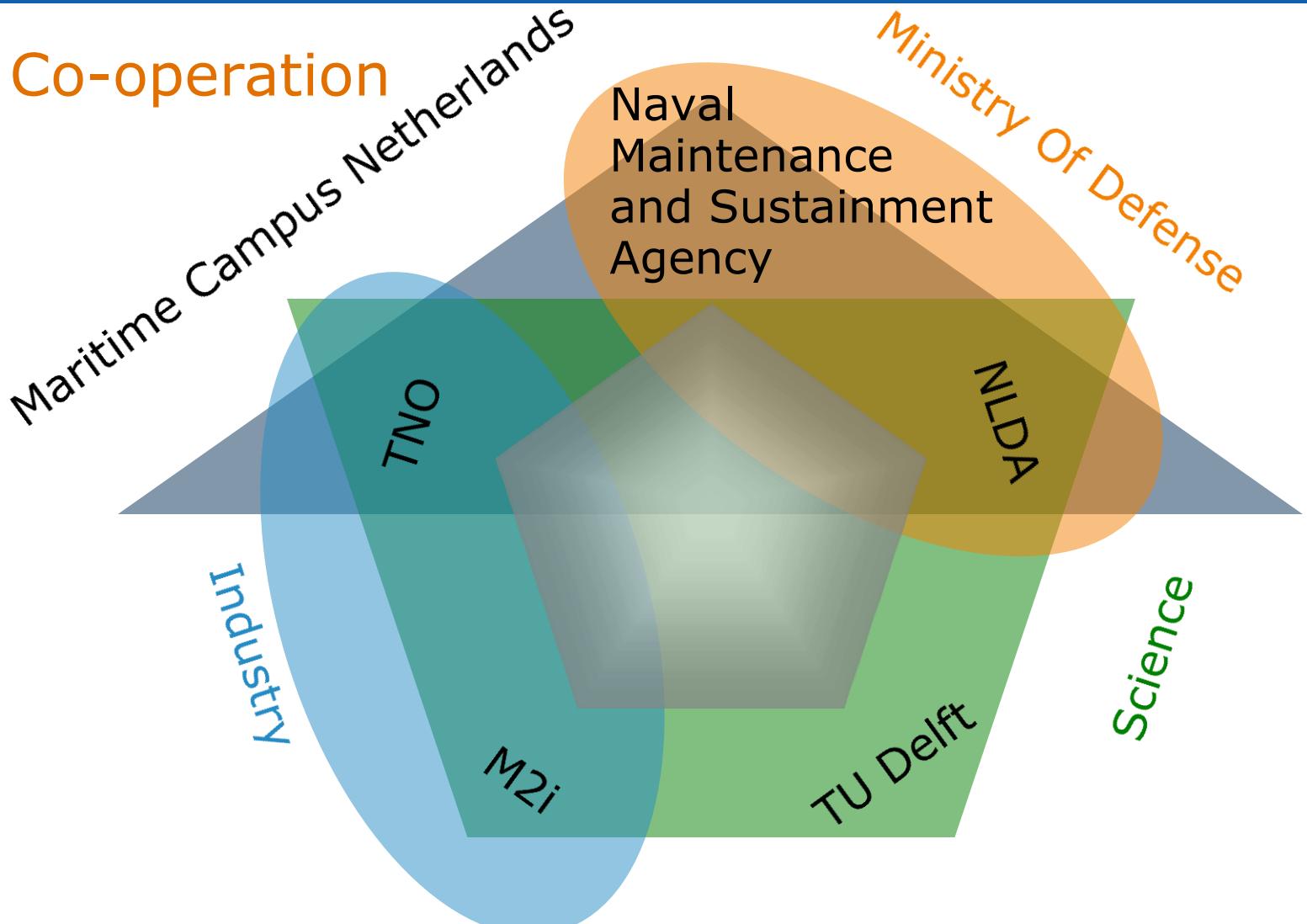
Naval Maintenance and Sustainment Agency



# Contents

- ① Research project
- ② Corrosion
- ③ Data analysis
- ④ Corrosion identification
- ⑤ Condition monitoring







## Why corrosion research

- High load on structures and materials, e.g. due to extreme and highly variable conditions
- Reduction of operational and maintenance costs
- Reduction of unnecessary maintenance
- Specific military operational profile:  
Long term inactive vs. high operational demands





## Relation with maintenance



Life cycle costs ↓  
Performance ↑

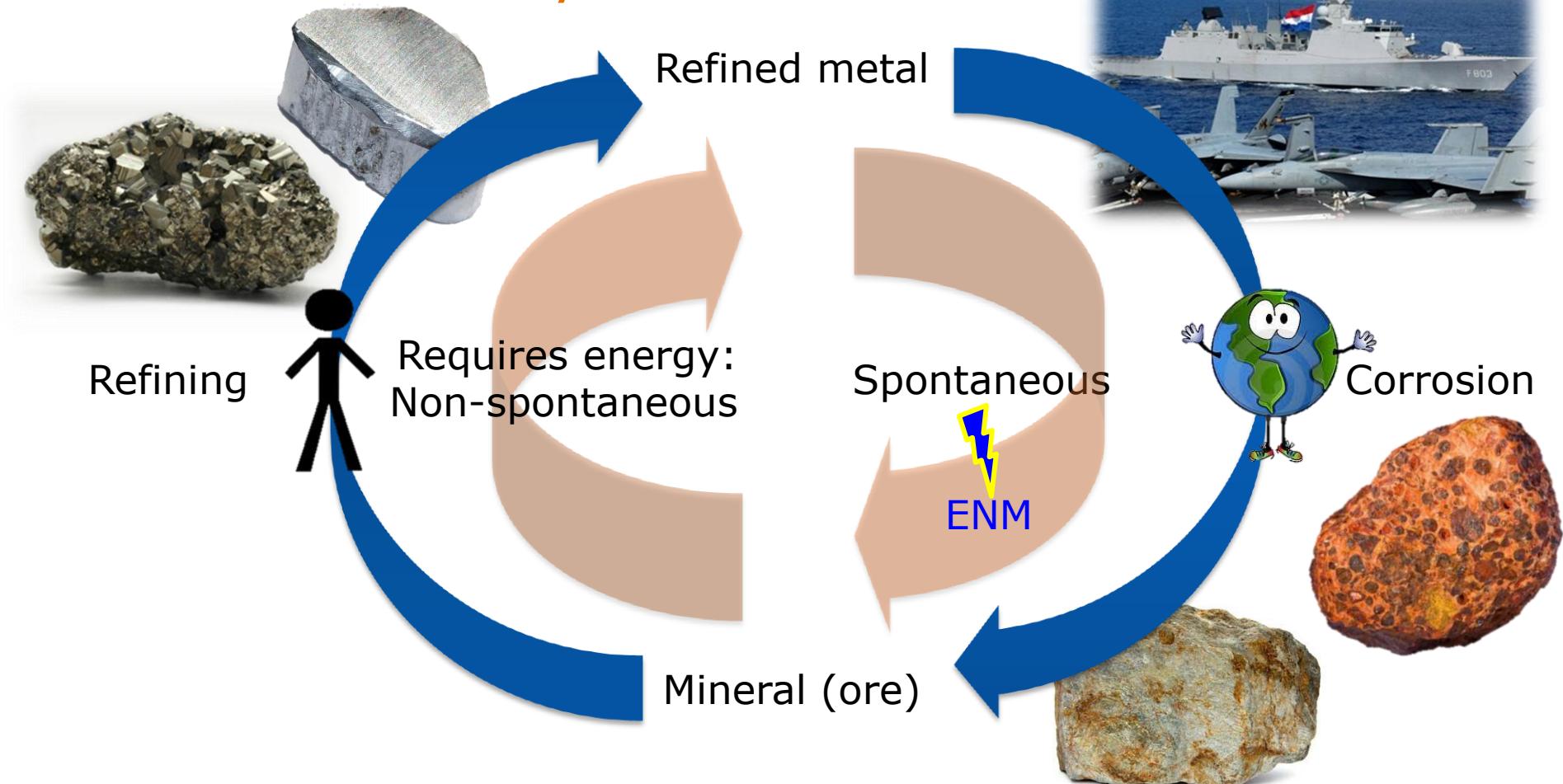
Condition Based  
Maintenance

corrosion prediction and  
(continuous in situ)  
monitoring

**Electrochemical  
Noise Measurements**

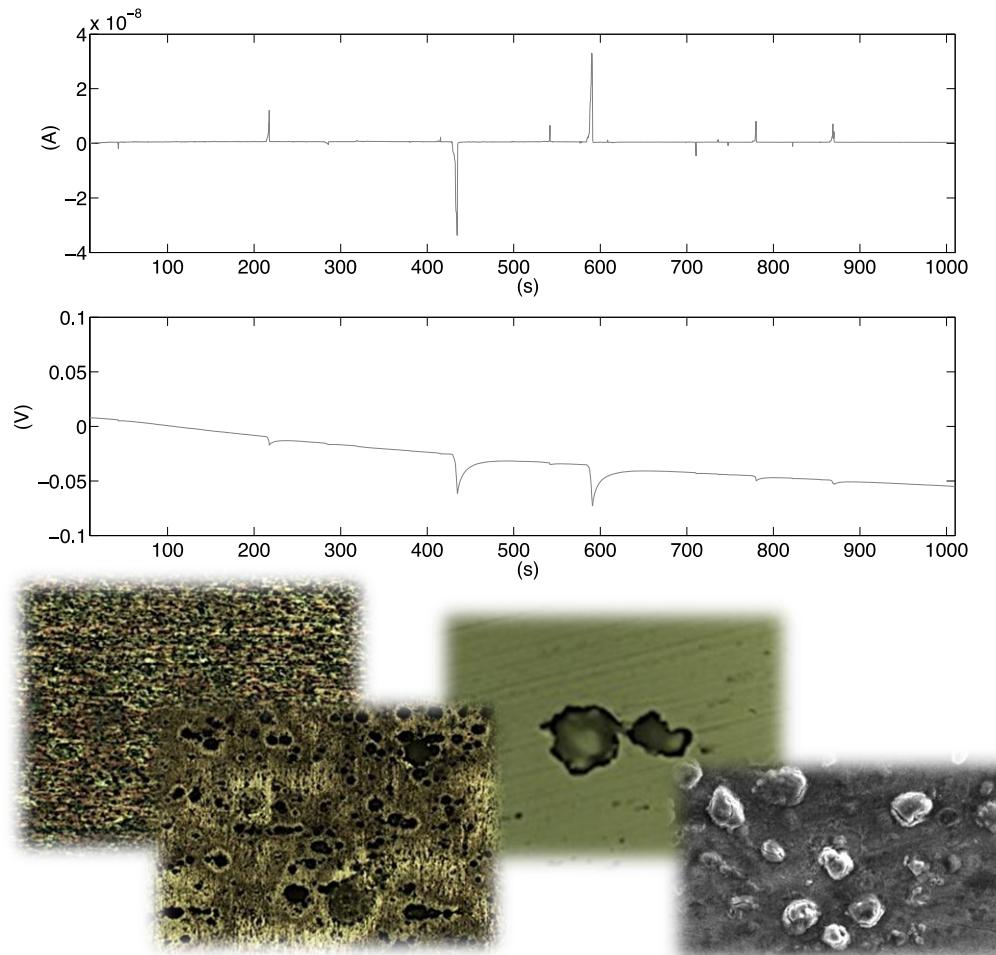
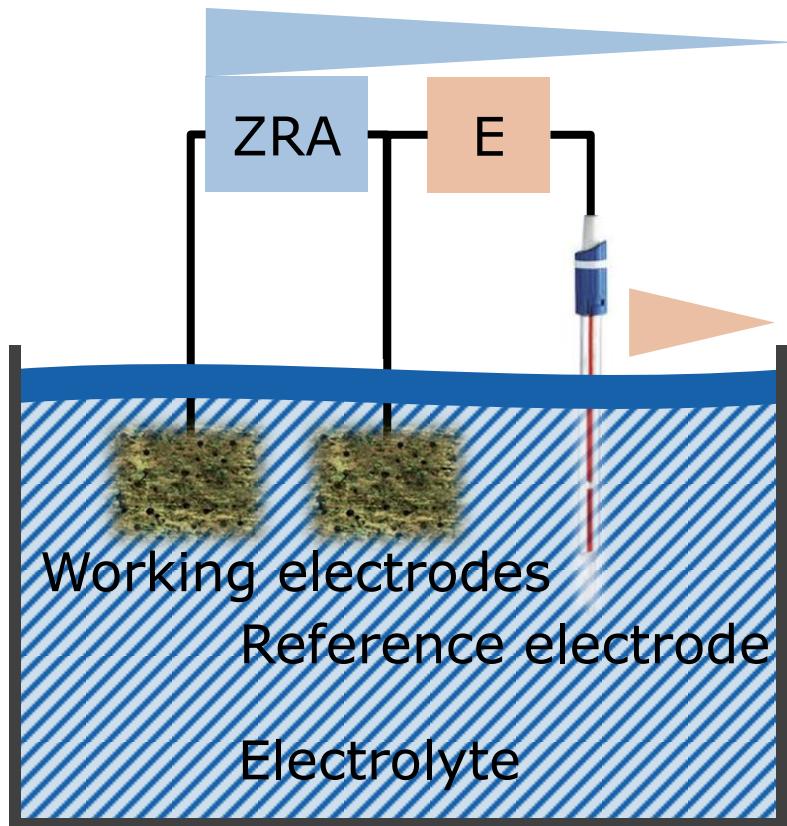


# Corrosion – Why?



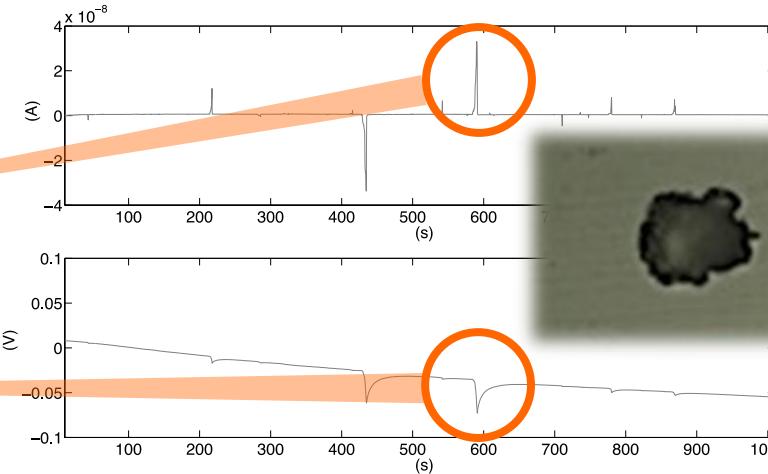
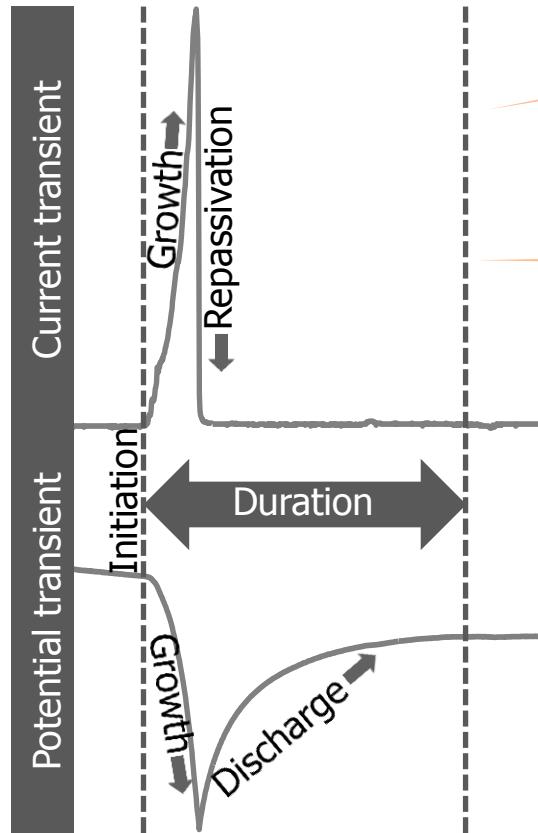


# Electrochemical noise measurements





# Characterization



Four phases during lifetime of a pit:

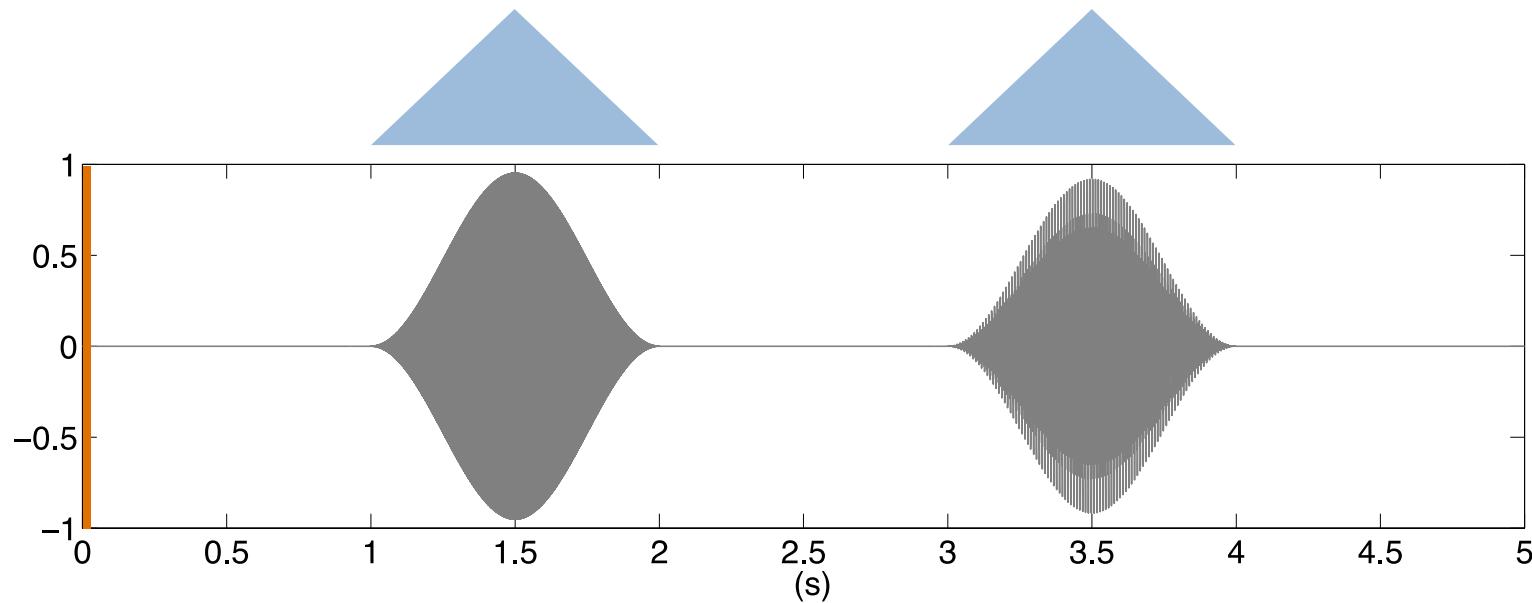
1. Pit initiation
2. Metastable growth
3. Pit repassivation
4. Regeneration of the passive film and discharge of the interface capacity of the repassivated surface

A. M. Homborg, T. Tinga, X. Zhang, E. P. M. van Westing, P. J. Oonincx, G. M. Ferrari, J. H. W. de Wit and J. M. C. Mol, Transient analysis through Hilbert spectra of electrochemical noise signals for the identification of localized corrosion of stainless steel, *Electrochimica Acta*, **104**, 84 (2013)



## Data analysis: Sine waves

1 sine wave  
 $10^3$  Hz

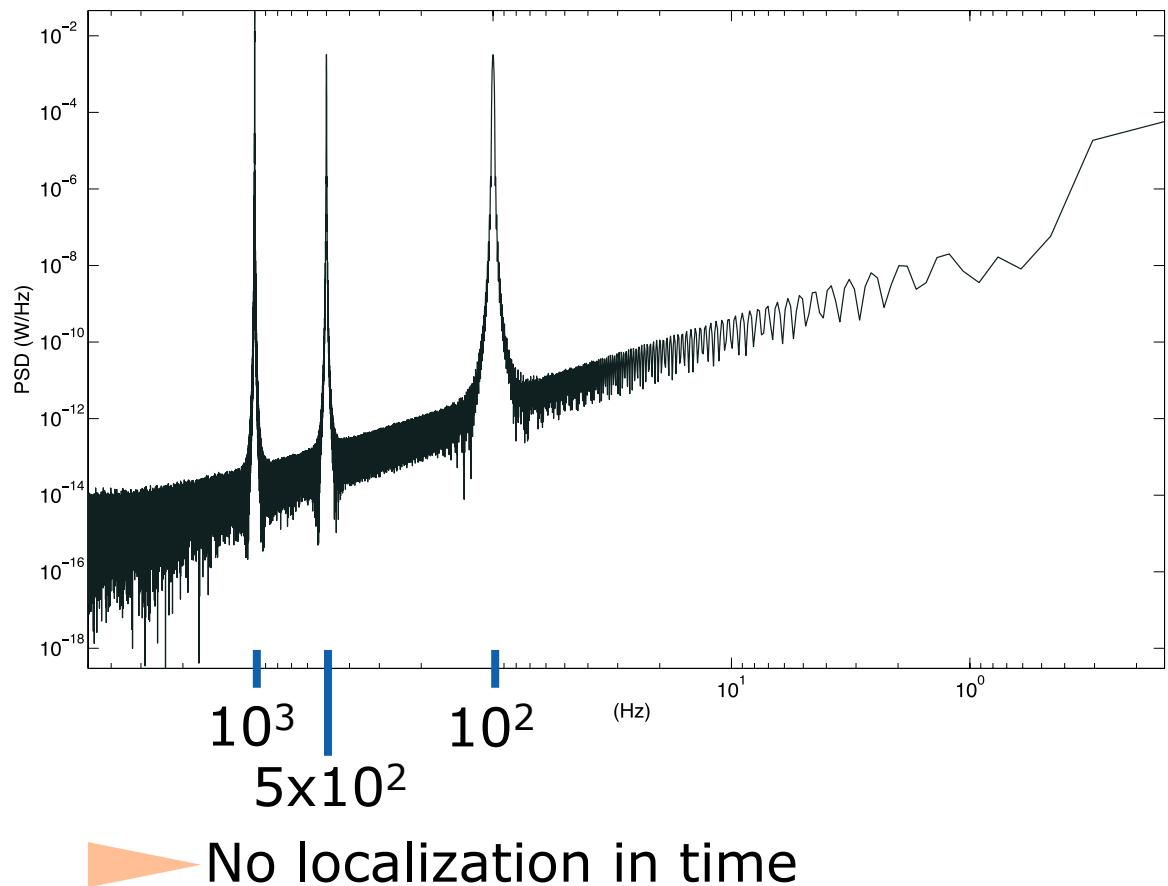


3 sine waves  
 $10^3$  Hz  
 $5 \times 10^2$  Hz  
 $10^2$  Hz



## Sine waves: Fast Fourier transform

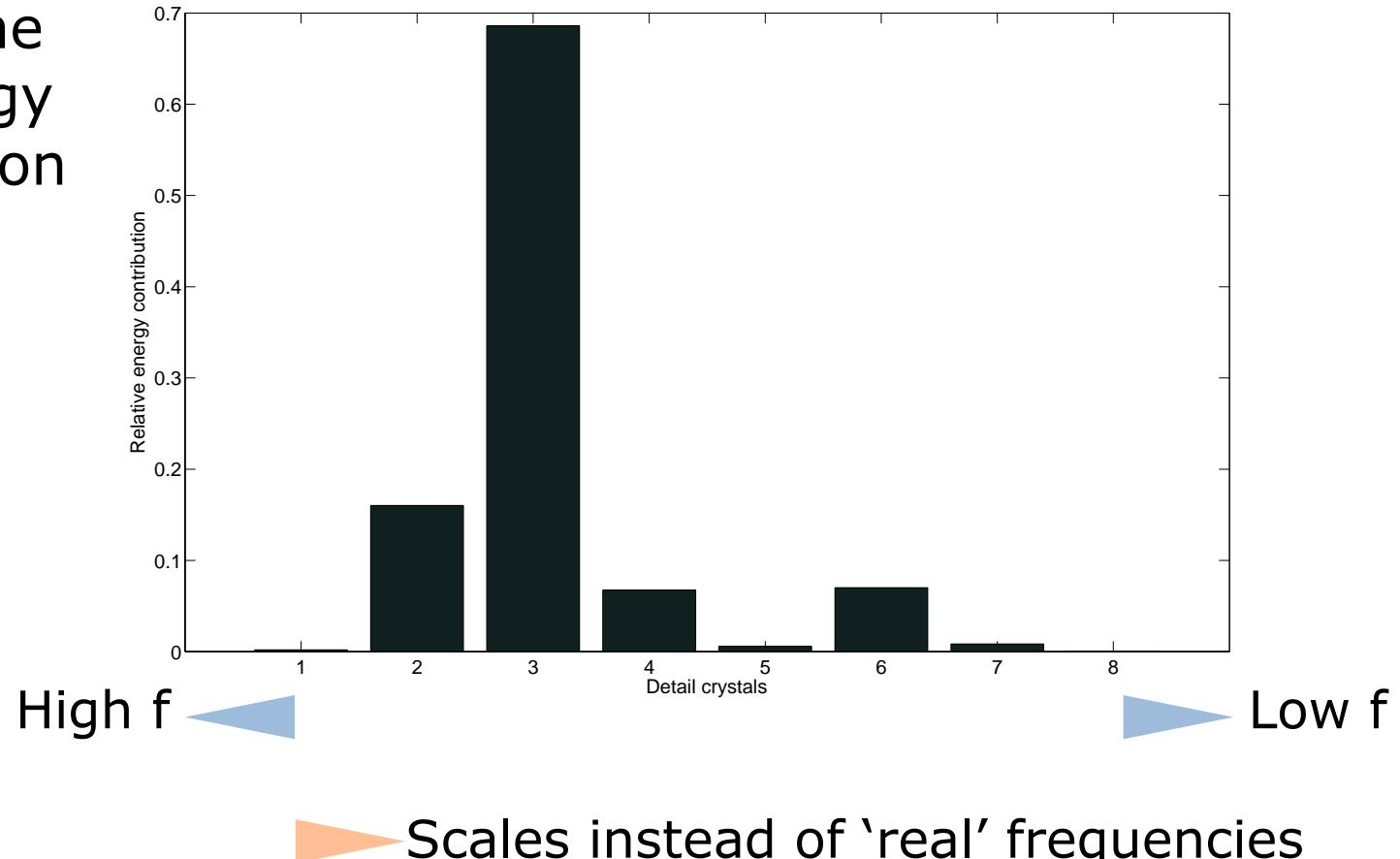
Determine the power spectral density





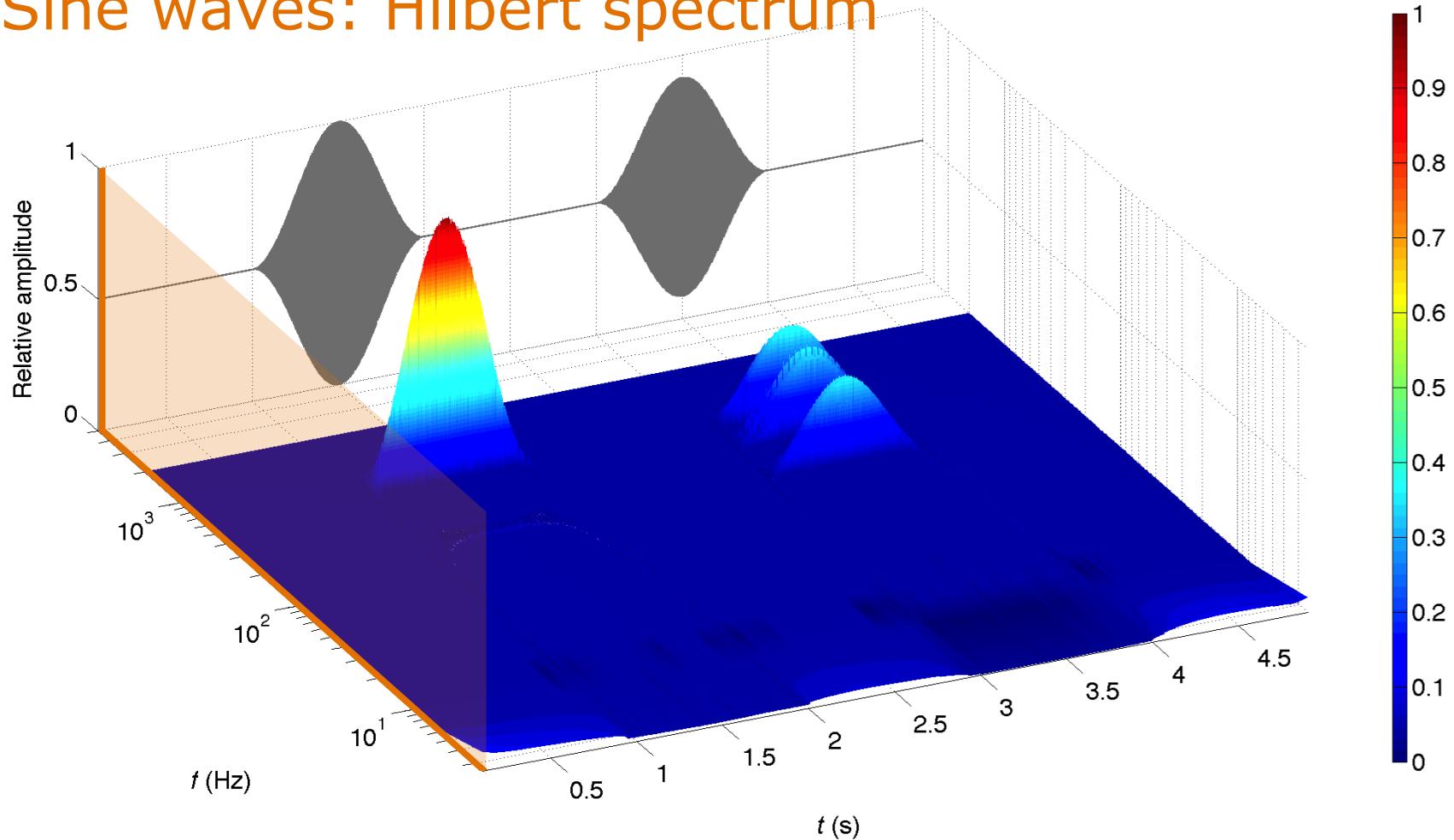
## Sine waves: Wavelet transform

Determine  
the energy  
distribution  
plot



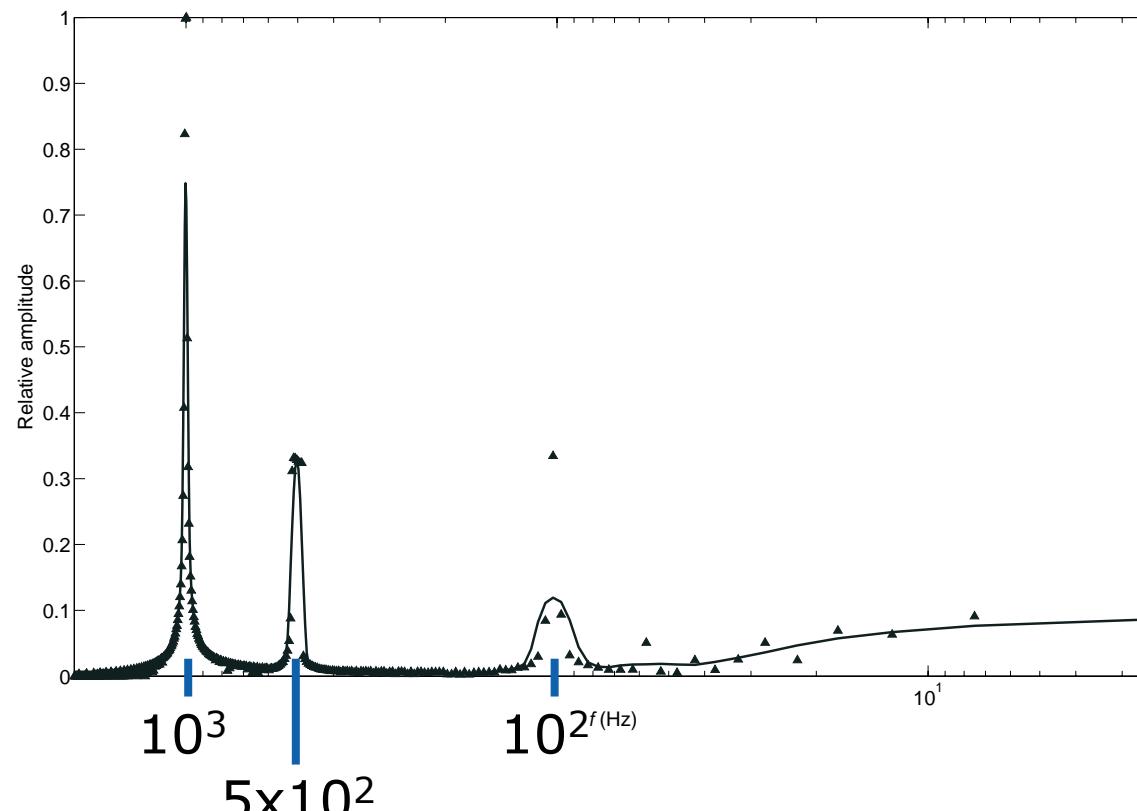


## Sine waves: Hilbert spectrum





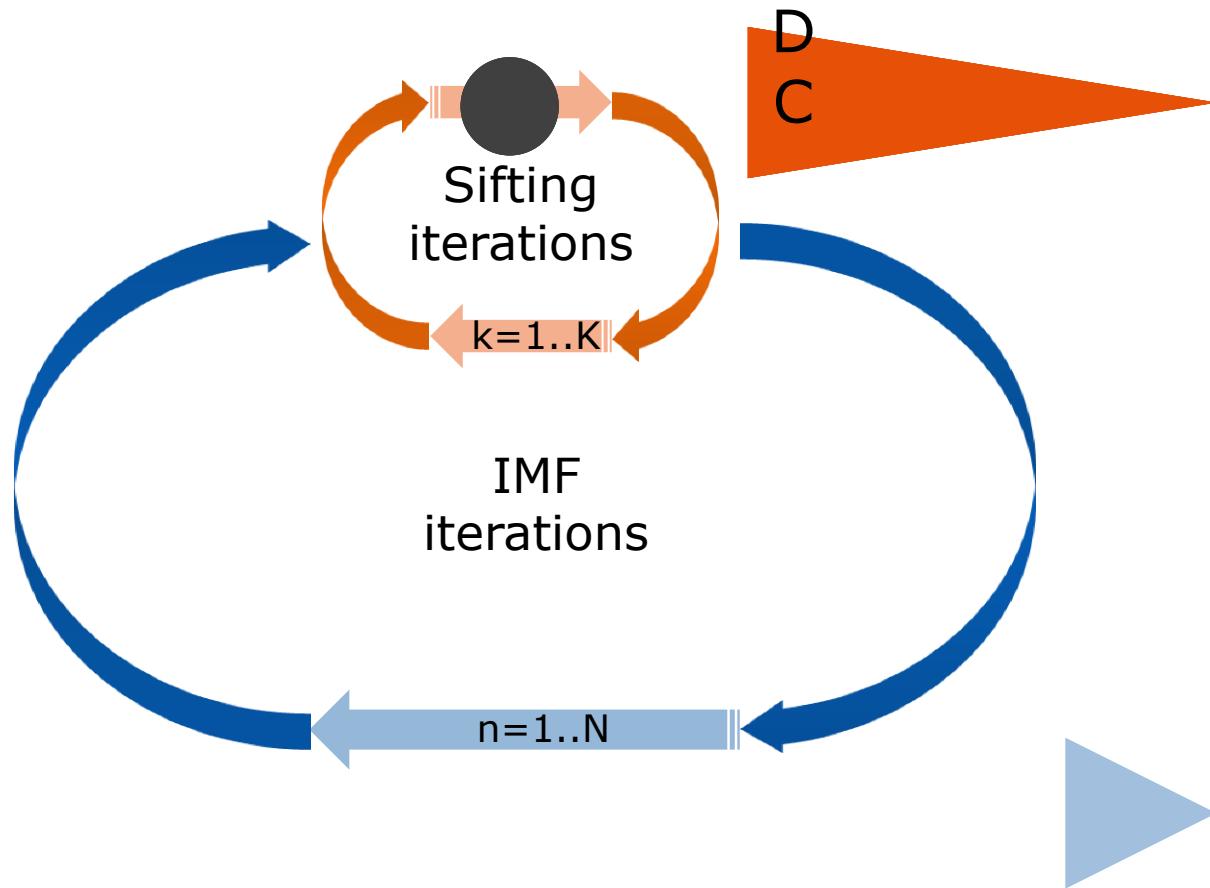
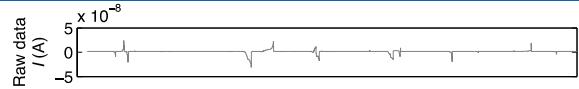
## Accuracy of instantaneous frequencies



► 2D representation of Hilbert spectrum

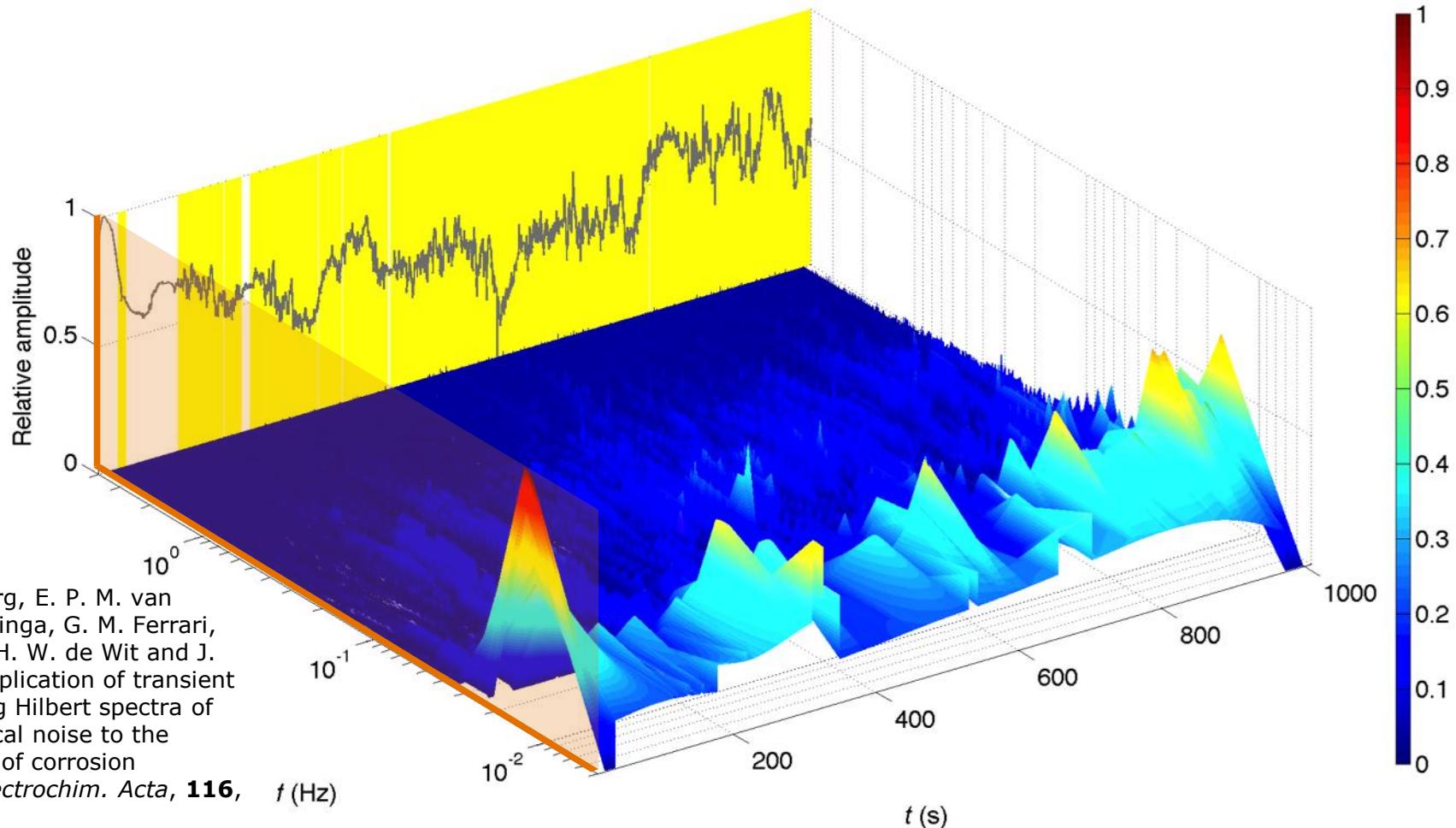


# EMD - Intrinsic mode functions





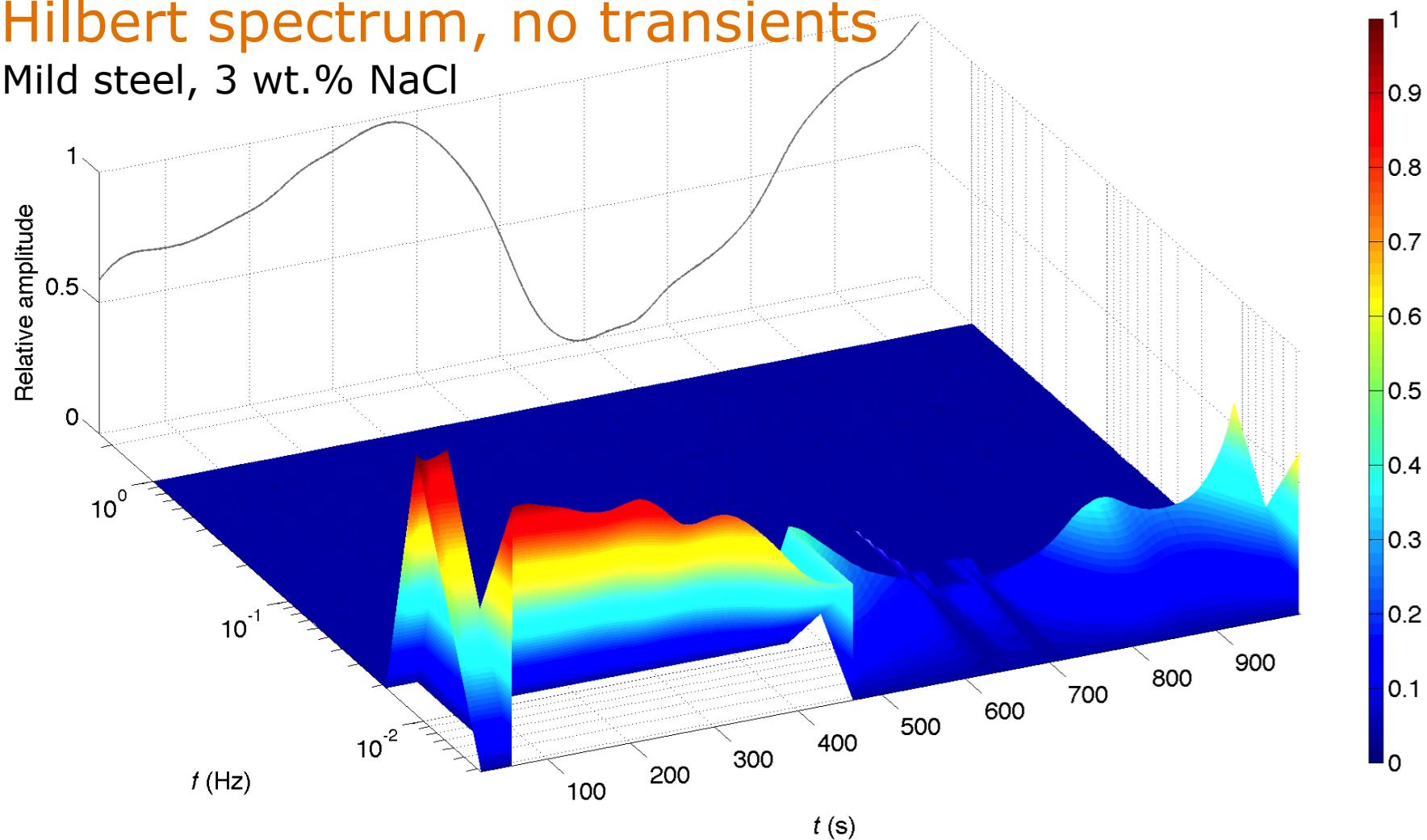
# Corrosion: Hilbert spectrum (AA2024-T3)





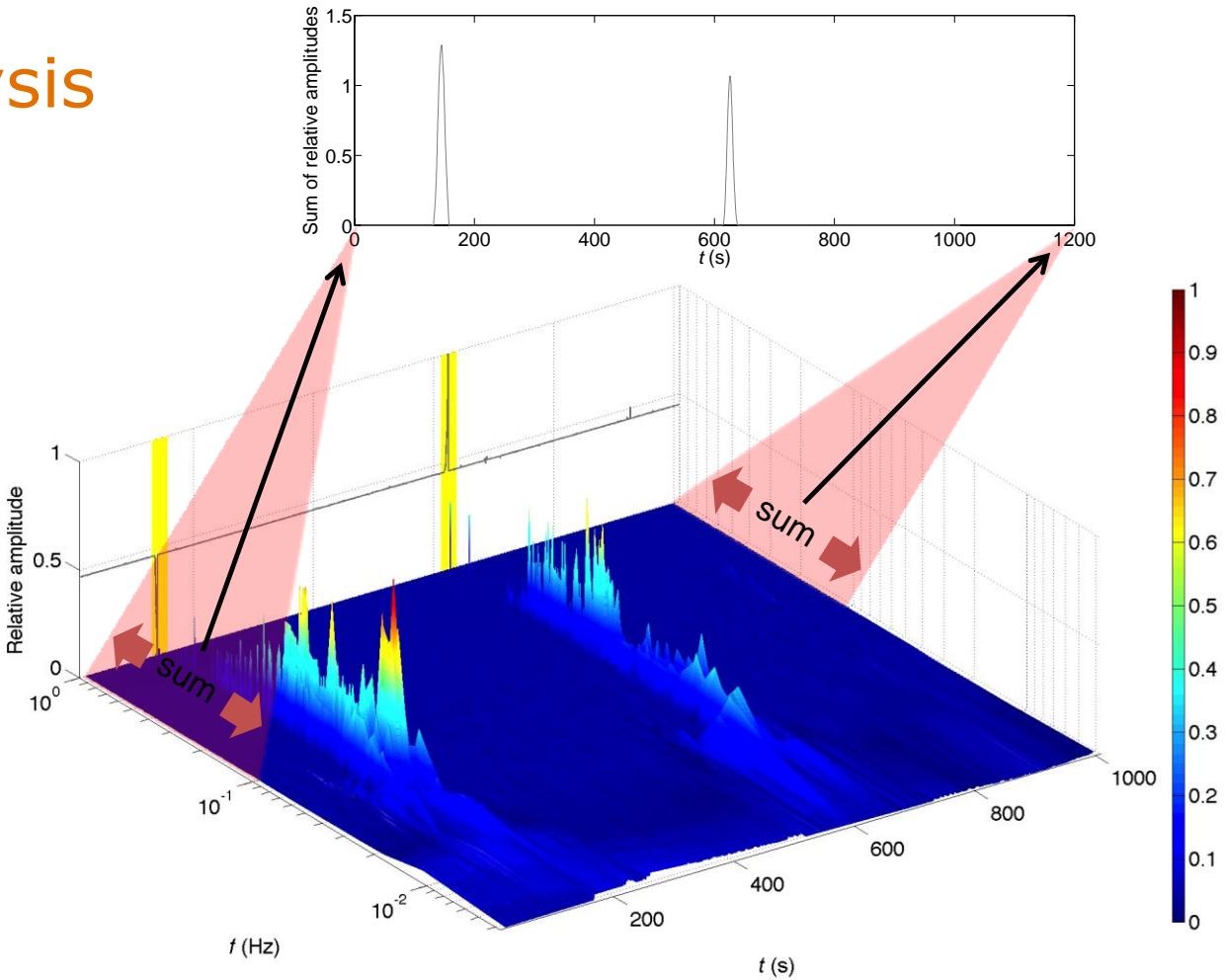
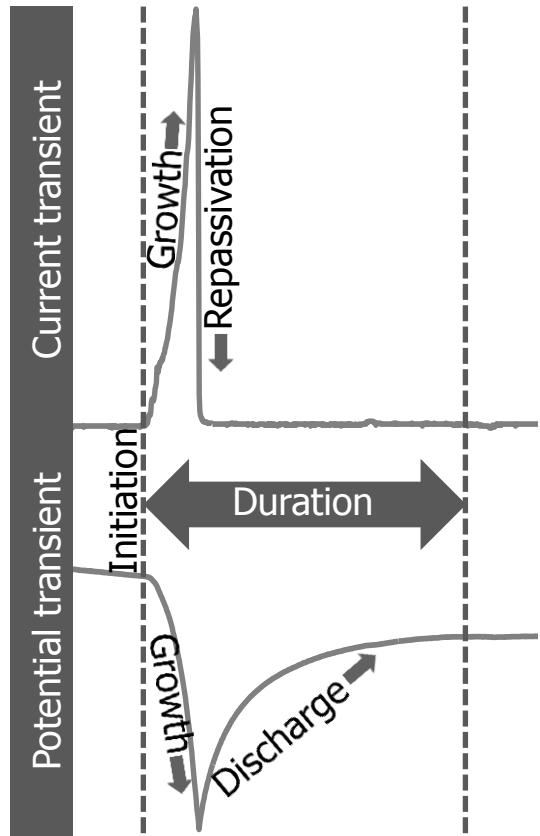
# Hilbert spectrum, no transients

Mild steel, 3 wt.% NaCl





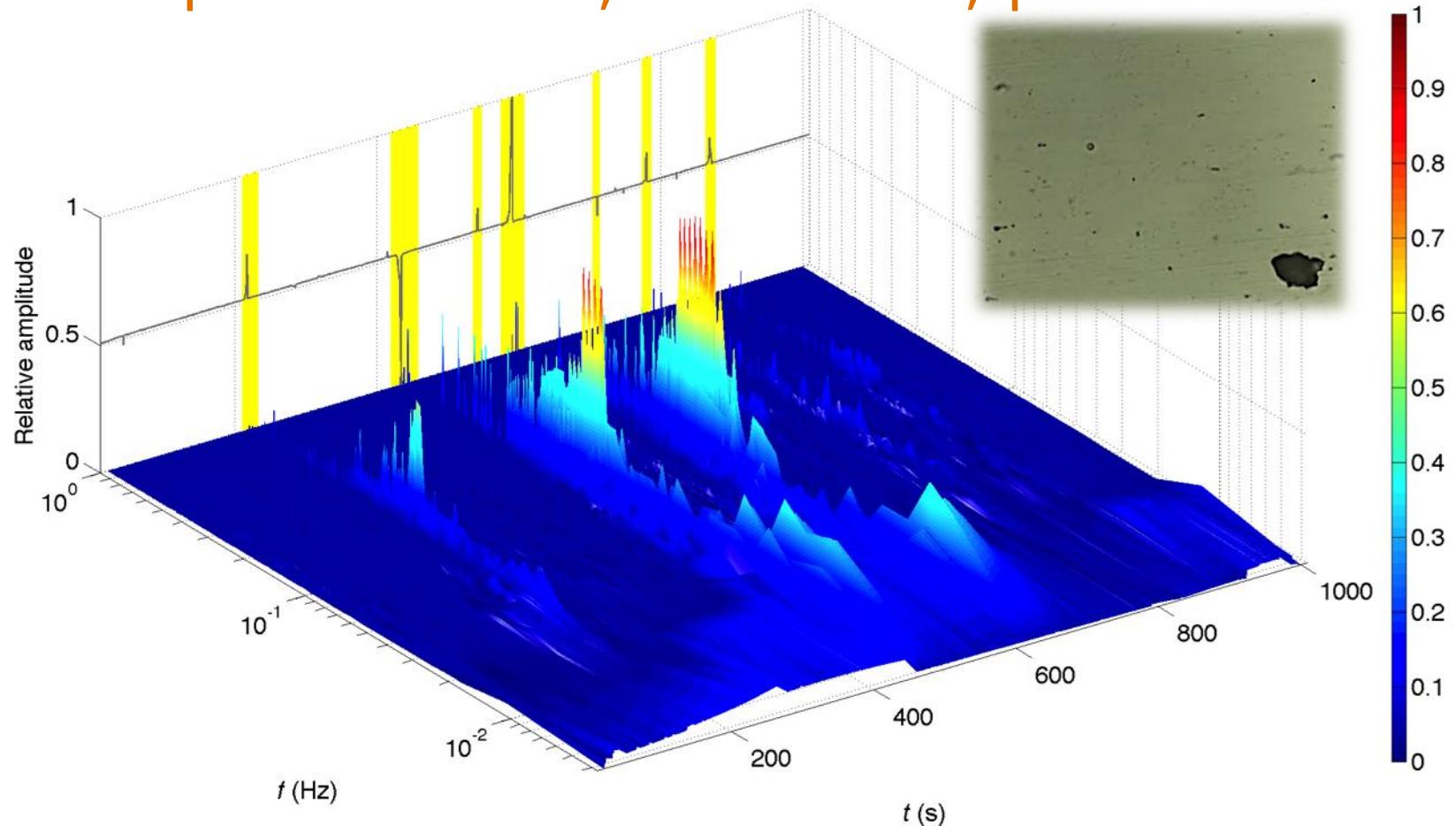
# Transient analysis



A. M. Homborg, T. Tinga, X. Zhang, E. P. M. van Westing, P. J. Oonincx, G. M. Ferrari, J. H. W. de Wit and J. M. C. Mol,  
Transient analysis through Hilbert spectra of electrochemical noise signals for the identification of localized corrosion of  
stainless steel, *Electrochimica Acta*, **104**, 84 (2013)

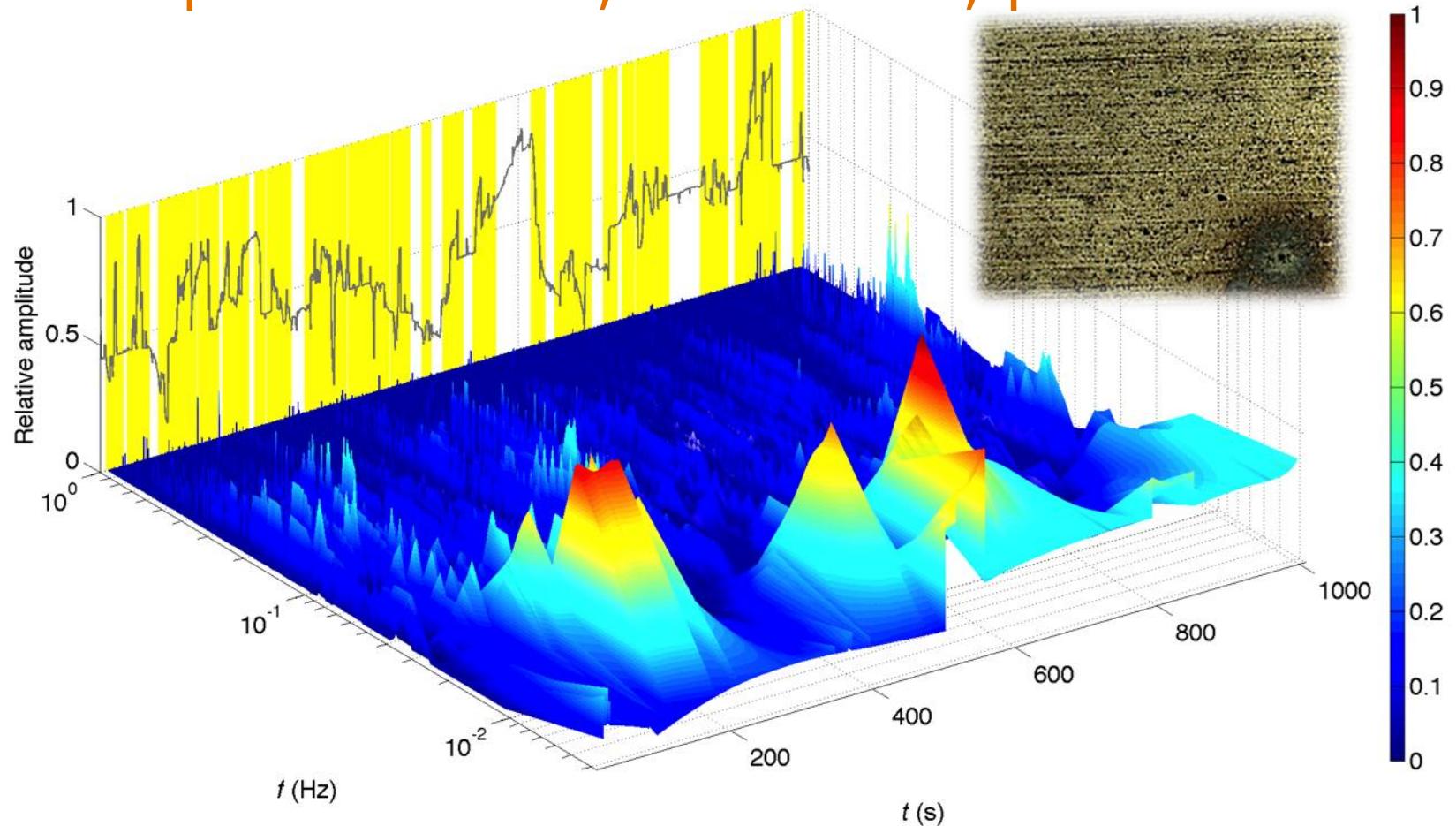


## Example: AISI 304, $10^{-3}$ M HCl, pH 3.0



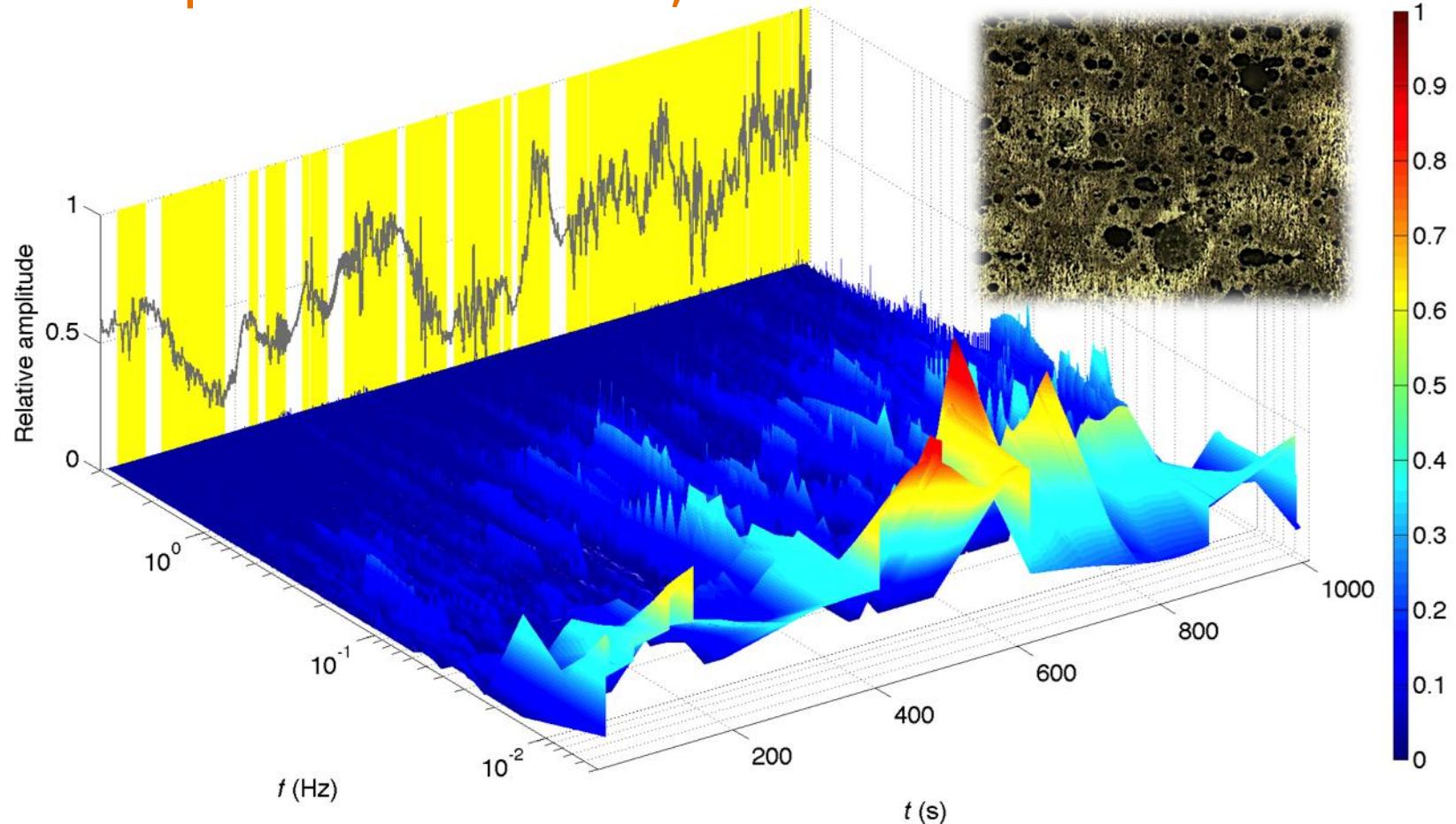


Example: AISI 304,  $10^{-2}$  M HCl, pH 1.9



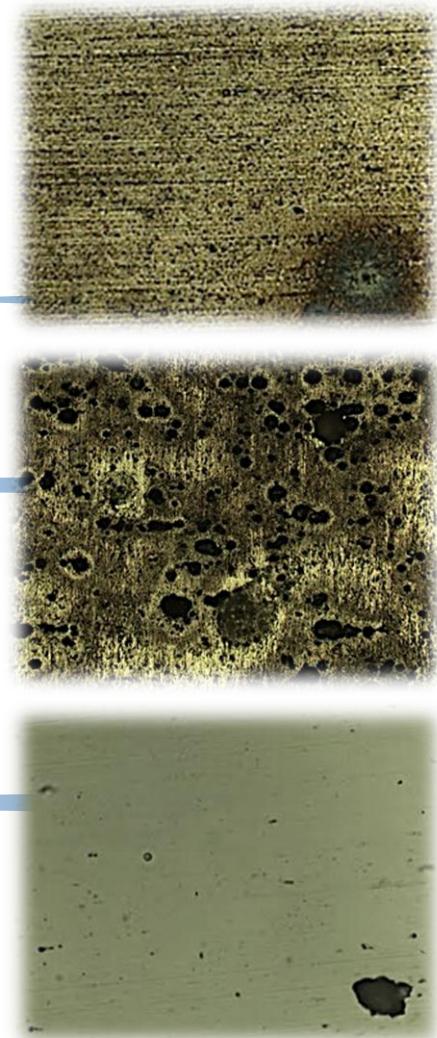
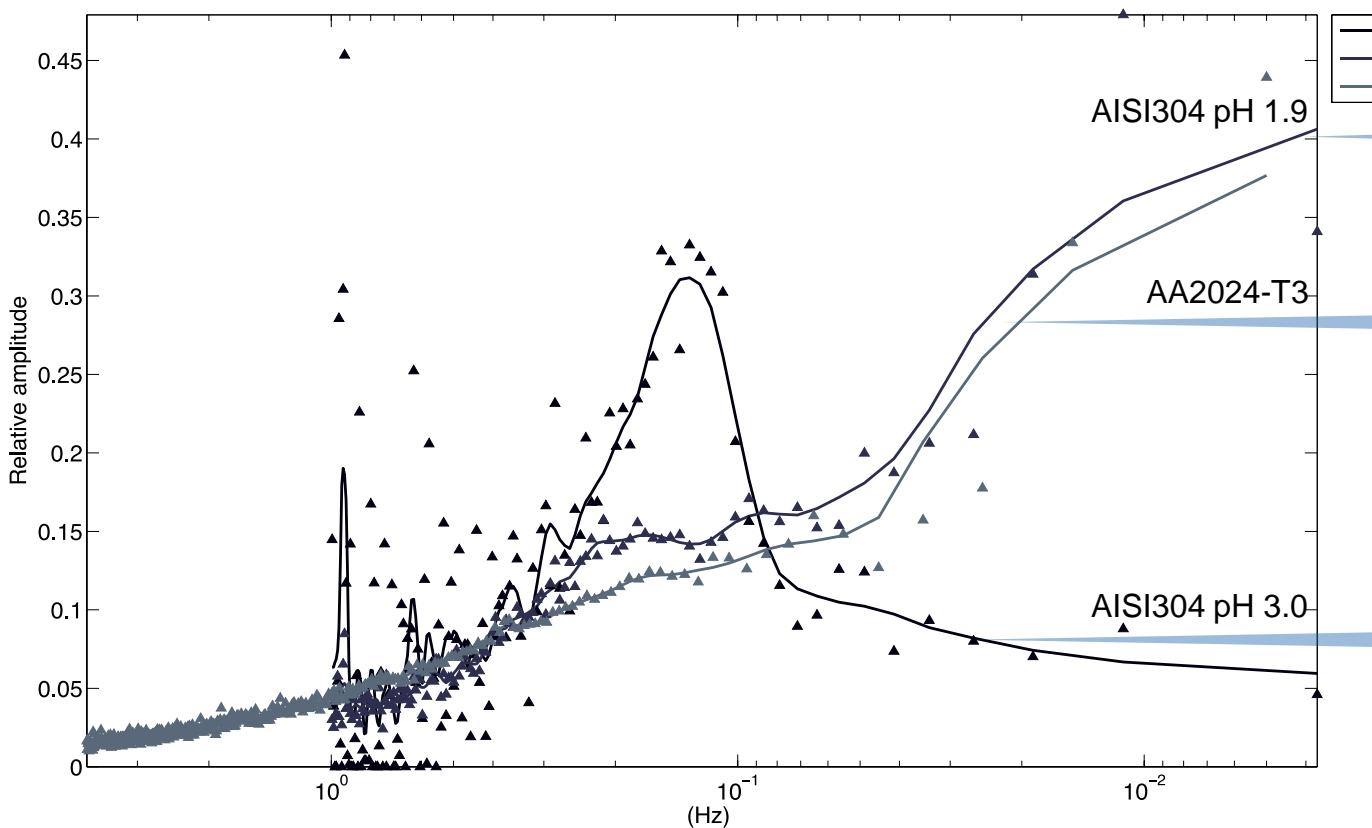


## Example: AA2024-T3, $10^{-1}$ M NaCl



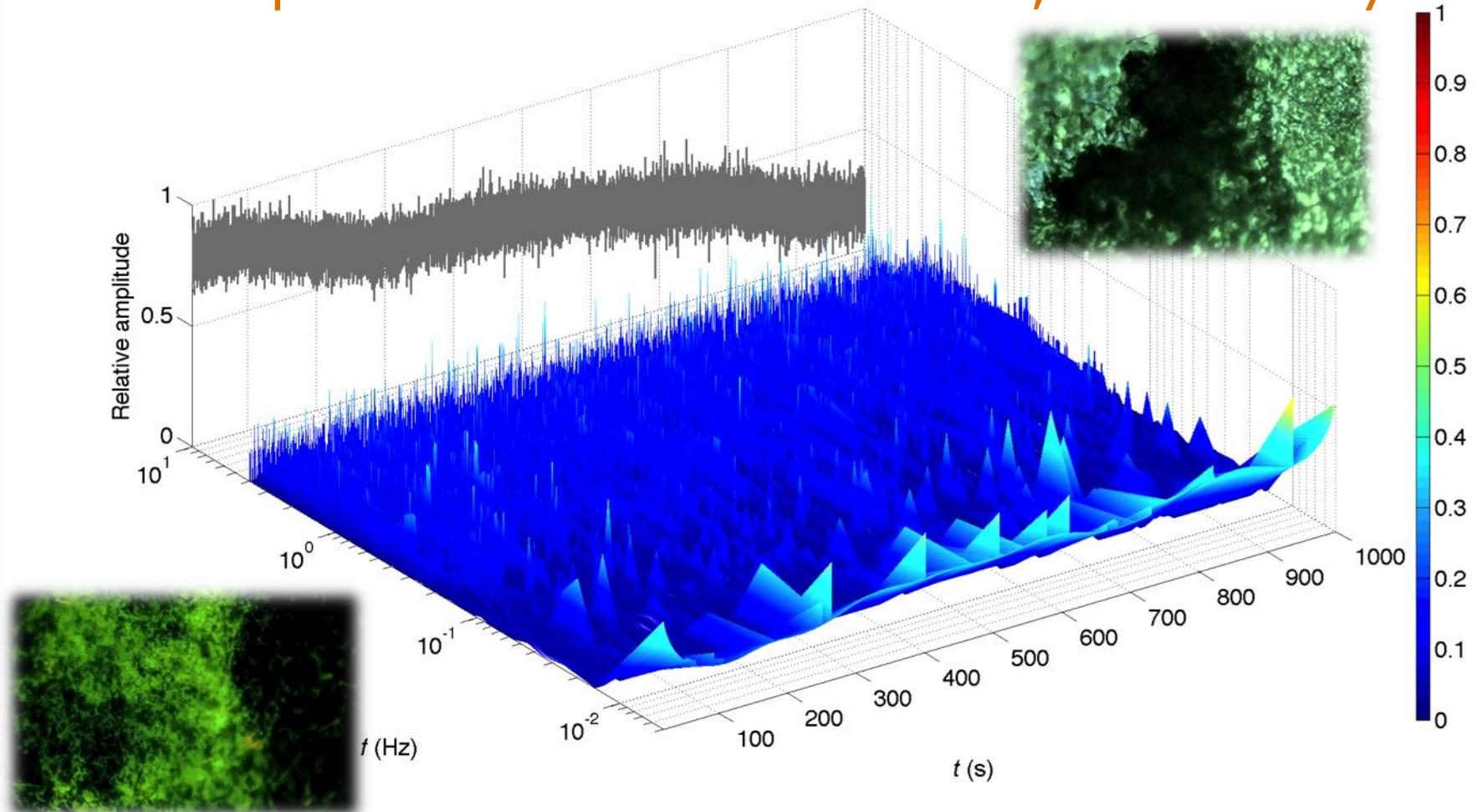


## Example: 2-D Hilbert spectrum



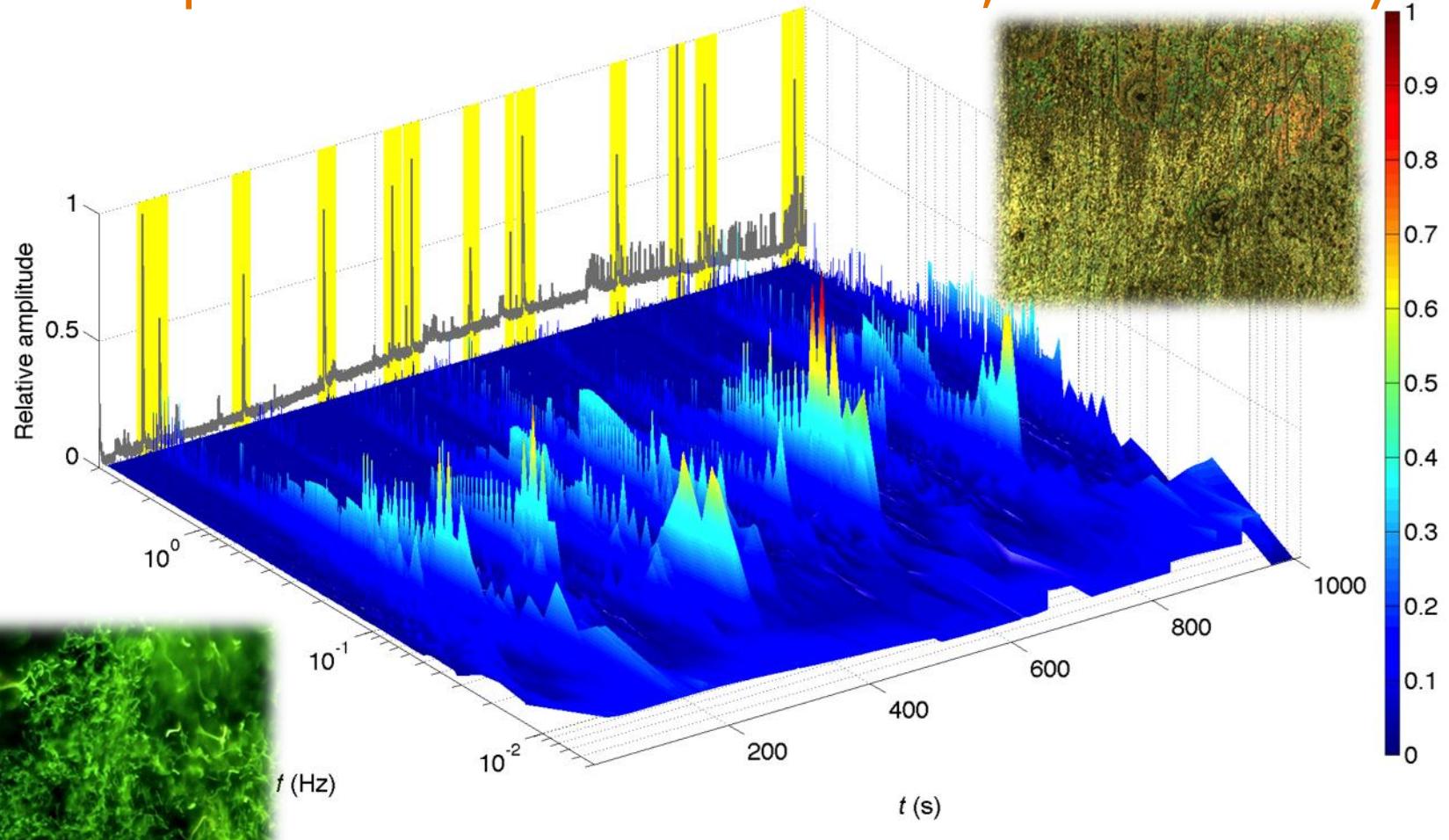


## Example 2: Carbon steel & SRB, after 9 days



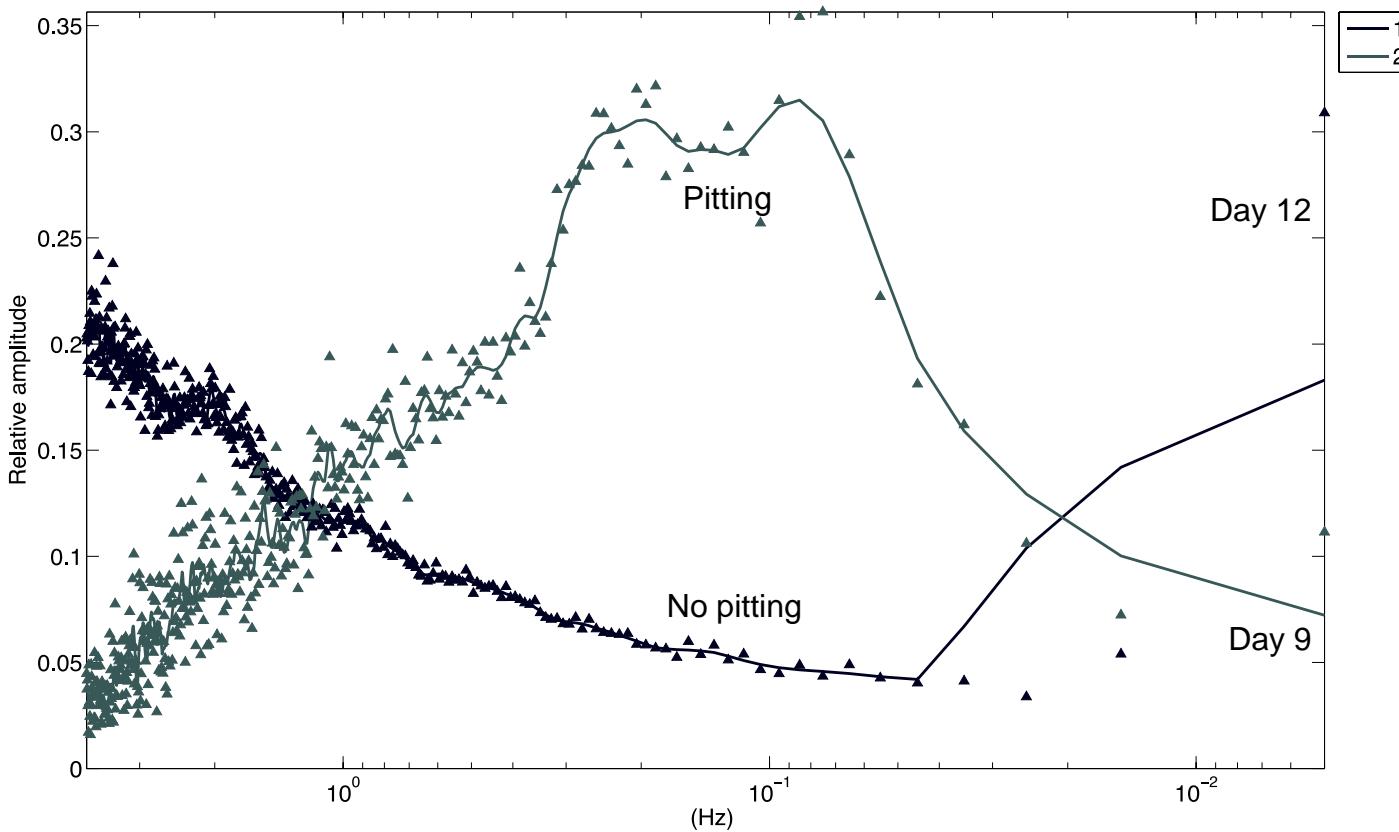


## Example 2: Carbon steel & SRB, after 12 days





## Example 2: 2-D Hilbert spectrum



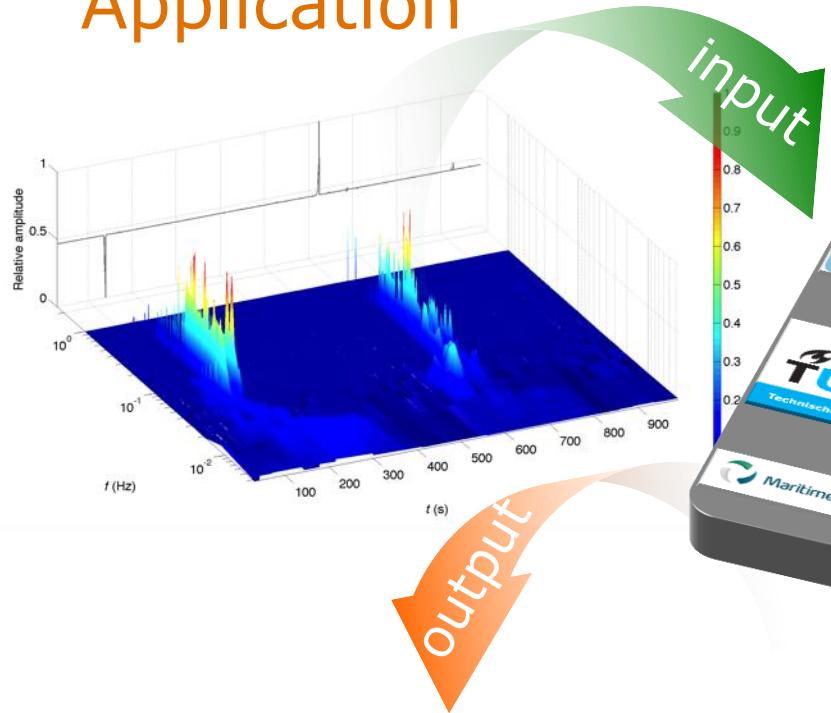


## Concluding remarks

- Hilbert spectra interesting for investigation of localized corrosion processes through EN
  - Simultaneous identification and localization in time of individual corrosion processes
  - Good discrimination between different types of corrosion
- Value: corrosion monitoring and early warning of occurrence of specific corrosion phenomena



# Application

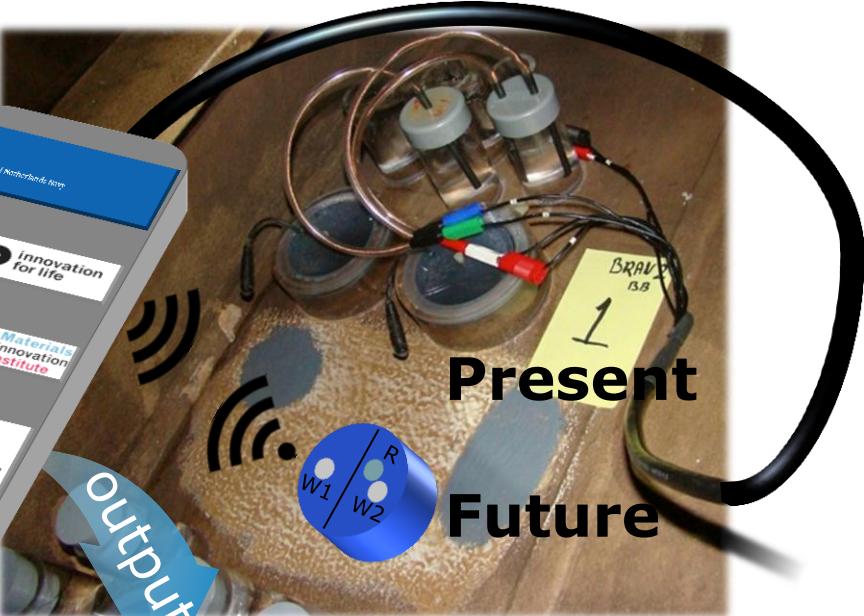


Corrosion attack

None

Severe

User level



Corrosion type/cause

Condition based maintenance

Decision support

Maintainer level



# Thank you for your attention – questions?

## Publications

### → DC drift removal

A. M. Homborg, T. Tinga, X. Zhang, E.P.M. van Westing, P.J. Oonincx, J.H.W. de Wit and J.M.C. Mol, Time-frequency methods for trend removal in electrochemical noise data, *Electrochim. Acta*, **70**, 199 (2012).

### → Hilbert spectra for analysis of EN

A. M. Homborg, E.P.M. van Westing, T. Tinga, X. Zhang, P.J. Oonincx, G.M. Ferrari, J.H.W. de Wit and J.M.C. Mol, Novel time-frequency characterization of electrochemical noise data in corrosion studies using Hilbert spectra, *Corros. Sci.*, **66**, 97 (2013).

### → Transient analysis using Hilbert spectra

A. M. Homborg, T. Tinga, X. Zhang, E. P. M. van Westing, P. J. Oonincx, G. M. Ferrari, J. H. W. de Wit and J. M. C. Mol, Transient analysis through Hilbert spectra of electrochemical noise signals for the identification of localized corrosion of stainless steel, *Electrochim. Acta*, **104**, 84 (2013)

### → Transient analysis for characterization of corrosion inhibition

A. M. Homborg, E. P. M. van Westing, T. Tinga, G. M. Ferrari, X. Zhang, J. H. W. de Wit and J. M. C. Mol, Application of transient analysis using Hilbert spectra of electrochemical noise to the identification of corrosion inhibition, *Electrochim. Acta*, **116**, 355 (2014)